Morning Oregonian.

DAILY — THE UNION

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor

...Y MORNING OREGONIAN is published every ... (Sundays excepted), and furnished to subscrib... at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable ... It will be forwarded to any part of the ... mail at $8 per annum in advance; ... months; $3 50 for three months. ...—Five lines, (nonpareil) per week $1 50, ... five lines 50 cents

...Y OREGONIAN, containing a selection of ... in the daily, will be published every ... and forwarded by mail to any part of ... at $3 per annum, $2 for six months and $1 ... payable in advance.

... over A. B. Shipley & Co's Book Store.

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...EY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
...in Starr's Building,
...corner of Stark Portland Oregon.
Ldf

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...SICIAN AND SURGEON,
...Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON

...CHTEL & CARDWELL'S
...OGRAPHIC GALLERY,
...STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

...ELLSWORTH,
...ORNEY AND COUNSELOR,
...SUPREME AND OTHER COURTS
...City, Lane County Oregon
... of Deeds for New York, Connecticut
1tjtl

...HAMILTON,
...ICE, WASHINGTON STREET,
...of returning health I shall not decline ... Circuit and in the U. S. District Courts ... OF CONVEYANCES, MORTGAGES ... affecting the title to Lots and Blocks in ... completed to the present time and will be ... with the records ... titles to any property in Portland will be ...

1tjtf

...ASS W. WILLIAMS,
...Estate Agent
...HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ... CHITTENDEN & CO., Front ... Wright's Wharf, and is prepared to at...

...SELLING REAL ESTATE,
...
...ING RENTS AND DEBTS,
...DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and ...
...RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND &c

... from the Governors of the State o... ...gton Territory to take the acknowl... ...of the execution of Deeds, and adminis... ...said State and Territory

HENRY LAW,
...ission Merchant
...PRODUCE DEALER,
...to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
...Front street, Portland.
...AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CON... ...and for sale
... assortment of EASTERN and OREGON ... for sale.
... of Produce solicited
&b1dtf

...D A. MORSE & CO.,
...ORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Windows and Blinds,

...THE TRADE in Oregon and Washing... ...that they have opened a new establish... ...of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS or... ... residing in Boston (who has shipped ... to this market since 1849), enables us t... ...and extensive assortment, which we will ... as any in this market ... for goods by letter can rely on having the ... prices as if ordered in person. Orders by ... will be promptly and faithfully filled ... to the buying and selling of other mer...

EDW'D A. MORSE & CO
... California st., and 114 and 116 Market st.
San Francisco
JOHN HALL, 177 Blackstone st. Boston
...dawtfm

...W. CHAPIN & CO.,
... of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
...MENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,
... of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers ... Mills, Factories, Ships &c. & ... REAL ESTATE AGENCY and attend to ... line
oct14lawly

...AGGER & CO.,
...WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
...ARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES, ...QUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T
...dtf

... J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,
...BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN ... fully prepared with a large as... ...Dental Materials just received from New ... all the operations in his line which he may ... to perform at reasonable rates.

Removal.

...Y MARKET!
...tween Morrison and Yamhill,
...ROMANN, PROPRIETORS,
... TO THE NEW AND ... building near the old stand ... customers will find the choic... ... kinds, such as FRESH ... MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS &c
...HIM A CALL
...e 15, 1861
ltf

DUFUR'S
...ium Cheese
FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. M...OR & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets, ... Lower Steamship Landing, ... received the premium at the late State ...

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our St... consisting of—

Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture,
In Great Variety

GILT ROSEWOOD and MAHOGANY FRAMED
Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 4½ inches

Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH HAIR CLOTH GIMP

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool,
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber,
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs

Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner

SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand
oct24tf **First street, corner of Salmon.**

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK TOBIAS MYERS
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE
1tfd

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING and have constantly on hand a superior article of

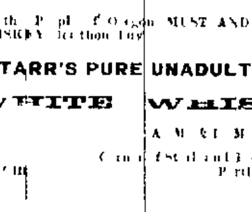
WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED WHITE WHISKEY.

A. M. & L. M. STARR
Corner of First and Jefferson streets,
feb1tf Portland, Oregon



LIVE AND LEARN How to Write St Roberts Ghost At CHARLES BARRETT'S Opposite Pioneer Hotel

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER TIN AND PLANISHED
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises either plain or ornamental will do well to give me a call

Portland Jan 1, 1862 **C. H. MYERS.**

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S

FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION
—AND—
Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction and easily kept in order, should make a TIGHT LOCK STITCH, alike on both sides of the material, and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed

It should be able to use cotton thread or silk, directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine, and from thick to thin with rapidity, and without changing the tension. It should also be able to make the tension greater or less, on both the under and upper threads and with uniformity, and should have a *straight* needle, curved ones being liable to break.

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should ... with a ... hem with a ... should stitch fell run and gather and all ways ... work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work and of using different colored thread ... to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be sewed.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten ... seam ... sewing tightly at the first stitch ... run easily, and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel ... are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order, neither should it require a screw driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to ... the operator's dress.

It should not ... the under stitch ... ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of these machines ... Pacific States and West ... Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
... Dealers
42... Battery street San Francisco
HURGREN & SHINDLER
Corner First and Salmon streets
ja9law Agents in Portland

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND

JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens ... will SAVE MONEY by ... the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

... GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES ...

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

... represented ... quality of Goods ... such ... prices ... that ... complain

Remember! **JOHN AGRELL,**
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
de30w1 O. COLLIER ROBBINS

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS &c.
TAR PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS
ALSO LIME, CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3 1861 B. F. SMITH

Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS and Drapers Physiology at CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS Moore's Melodies ... at CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day

NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE Commander
Will leave DESCHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning, leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M

Passage from Portland to Dalles $8 00
Portage at Cascades extra
Animals, from Portland to Dalles 5 00
Passage from Deschuttes to Wallula 15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS

Aug 25, 1861 tf J. C. AINSWORTH Pres't O. S. N. Co.

CROCKERY

—AND—

GLASSWARE.

HAYNES & LAWTON
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Crockery,
Glassware,
China,
Lamps,
Table Cutlery,
Silver Plated Ware,
Castors,
Britannia Ware, &c., &c.

Devote particular attention to the
Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons.

Agents for the
NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.

HAYNES & LAWTON,
Corner Sansome and Merchant streets,
mar14daly San Francisco

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at this business I will furnish all ordinary Patterns ... my Foundry

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties on this coast

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand
aug29 1tf DAVID MONNASTES.

To Merchants and Shippers.

PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers ... pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and ... can be expected ... will be at all times at each end of the route ... the forwarding of the freight so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.
Oregon City, Oregon, Jan 1, 1862
[Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers ...]

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. HENDEE, Artist

In the Rooms in the ... Building with J. H. Mitchell Esq., Dr Glenn and Prof Sedlak
FRONT STREET PORTLAND

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER OILCLOTH and ... in Lockets Rings Pins and ... large ... of Good Style ... at a much lower price than ... in Portland
The best ... for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M.
oc12dtf

PAINTER & CO.,
PRACTICAL PRINTERS AND DEALERS IN
Type Presses Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO
J. S. PAINTER
J. M. PAINTER
T. P. PAINTER
Offices fitted out with dispatch dawly

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front street,
opposite the New Wharf Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them, and
GET A PICTURE

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,
Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,
Has Removed his
Extensive Stock
of
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,
TO HIS LARGE AND
Commodious Fire-Proof Building,
FRONT STREET,
Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,
Where he will continue
The DRUG TRADE
on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from
Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,
and having a
Resident Agent in New York,
I can offer
Superior Facilities
to the Trade

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the ..., assuring those who intrust their Orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING
TO GIVE
General Satisfaction
IN
Prices and Quality of Goods.
W. WEATHERFORD,
Portland Dec, 10, 1861 dtf

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of
PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or Common Cold in its first stage that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. *Brown's Bronchial Troches* containing demulcent ingredients allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation

BROWN'S "That trouble in my Throat (for which the *Troches* are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer."
TROCHES N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S "I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS."
TROCHES REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S "Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS."
TROCHES REV. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S "Almost instant relief in the distressing labor of breathing peculiar to ASTHMA."
TROCHES REV. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S "Contain no Opium or anything injurious."
TROCHES DR. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston.

BROWN'S "A simple and pleasant combination for Coughs &c."
TROCHES DR. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.

BROWN'S "Beneficial in BRONCHITIS."
TROCHES DR. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.

BROWN'S "I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING COUGH."
TROCHES REV. H. W. WARREN, Boston.

BROWN'S "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD."
TROCHES REV. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

BROWN'S "EFFECTUAL in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS."
TROCHES Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga., Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

BROWN'S "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me."
TROCHES REV. E. ROWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.

Sold by all Druggists.
REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. feb5dawSmis

H. W. ...DY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

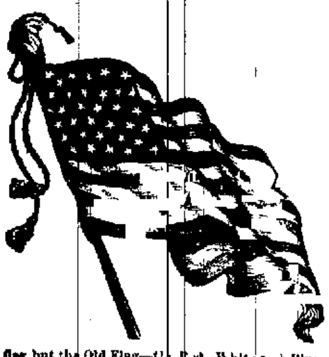
RAYMOND'S
$20 Sewing Machine.

UNPARALLELED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE introduction of this Machine. It is pre-eminent for its simplicity, durability, ease with which it is operated, and the low price asked for it. It forms a flat, even elastic seam and it is warranted to do as good work on all kinds of family sewing as the high price machines.
STEWART & SHEAR
mar13law1m No. 66 Second street, San Francisco

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY



No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 1 1862

Major General Crittenden

The rebels made a Major General of Ex-Senator Crittenden's son before the battle at Somerset. Consequently he commanded the rebel army in their defeat there. After the defeat, that disaster was charged upon him by those who had been his admirers hitherto. He was charged by them with DRUNKENNESS and TREACHERY. The Memphis *Avalanche* makes these charges and furnishes evidence to sustain them. It says that Crittenden ordered a retreat from Somerset to the south side of the Cumberland. When there the rebels were drawn up in order of battle, when Col. Battle revealed the contents of a paper which had been taken from the body of a dead negro, who had been shot in a boat while on his way to the enemy. He gave the following narrative: There was a known Union man of the name of West, who lived near the rebel camp, at Somerset. Crittenden gave West papers to be sent by a negro to the Union army. The negro proceeded for that purpose. Capt. Duncan, with some other rebels, followed to arrest the negro. They pursued and finally discovered the negro going across the river in a boat. They called to him to stop, but he went on, when four of the men fired upon him, killing him in the canoe. They then rolled a large log into the river some what above, which was straddled by three, which with their hands they paddled into the middle of the river to the canoe. They extracted from the person of the negro papers which, upon returning to camp, they delivered to Col. Battle. It was between ten and eleven o'clock when the papers were delivered to Col. Battle, who had his command moving under the order to march against the enemy. He was unable, consequently, to examine the papers until the whole battle had occurred. The papers were examined early Monday morning, and were exposed before the officers in their consultation.

When the consultation of the officers was being held, Crittenden rode off hastily to Monticello. Colonel Battle told the brigade that they had been "sold." The regiment then proceeded to Monticello, and, upon their arrival General Crittenden was found at the Houston Hotel in bed, deeply intoxicated. He was immediately arrested, and is now a prisoner of war, held by Cols. Stanton, Battle, Statham, and Newman. The papers discovered are said to reveal the character of our fortifications at Mill Spring, the number of our troops, and the amount of provisions on hand, etc.

All this may be so and the story may have been got up to excuse the defeat at Somerset. But what will the *Avalanche* say at the defeat at Fort Henry, the capture of Fort Donelson, the running of the rebels from Clarksville and Nashville, and the flight of Bishop General Polk and his gang from Columbus?

The *Advertiser* exhibits its anxiety for martyrdom. It wants to be prohibited from the mails. It has charged that Government has made this war, and that to abolish slavery. It has invoked God for the downfall of the Government. It has stigmatized as worse than traitors those who rejoice in the triumph of the Federal arms. It has denounced as worse than traitors the patriots of all parties who are pouring out their life blood for the preservation of our Union and Government. It has aided the rebellion so far as it could. It is chagrined that it must die a natural death, and that it has not drawn the attention of Government. It wants the martyrdom to come on. Now, we just say to the *Advertiser*, if you are not noticed by Government, it will be because of the entire contempt felt for your performances. You may feel tolerable safe so far as martyrdom is concerned, and probably the best way to ease your suffering would be to have recourse to suicide.

PUBLIC FEELING IN NEW ORLEANS.—The Frankfort (Ky.) *Commonwealth* says:

"An important letter has been received by a Senator here, from a bitter rebel relative in New Orleans. Having been sent by private hands, the letter underwent no censorship there. It pictures the valor and determination on their side, but he says: 'Candor compels me to add, that *more than a majority of our people, and those, too, of the best class, are Union men, and will aid the Lincoln invasion whenever opportunity offers.*'"

The *Commonwealth* says the writer occupies a very high social position in New Orleans, and has every opportunity of knowing the popular sentiment, and is a rank rebel.

Battle at Somerset or Mill Spring

It was one of the boasts of the rebels that one Southern man was a full match for five Northern men in battle—in other words that Northern men were cowards and as such would be easily subdued by the fire-eaters of the South. The progress of the civil war has shown these southern braggadocios that they have made a slight mistake. At the battle of Somerset the rebels had double the large force, but they were beaten, ran from the field and did not stop until they had passed over thirty-five miles of bad road.

We give some of the incidents of that battle. It was a severe one, and evinced skill and bravery on the part of the Union troops worthy of the holy cause in which they were engaged.

In twenty minutes after General Thomas was apprised of the approach of the enemy, his whole force was under arms and eagerly watching for the enemy. The tenth Indiana, second Minnesota and the dismounted cavalry pushed forward a short distance from their encampments in an open field to a piece of timber, and the fourth Kentucky took a position in the woods on the left. The Tenth Indiana having the lead was within musket range of rebels just before eight o'clock and now the battle fairly commenced.

At least six regiments formed the rebel right and pressed first on the Tenth Indiana, but this brave regiment had learned to know the fighting metal of the rebels at Rich Mountain in Western Virginia, and could not be made to yield an inch even to such fearful odds. The gallant Hoosiers—fortunately protected somewhat by the trees from the hostile fire—stood steadily and fearlessly pouring volley after volley into the rebels, responding to the Secession yells with defiant cheers, fighting nearly four times their number for an hour and a half and not yielding an inch, in spite of a constant and fearful hail of lead until their ammunition became exhausted, when they were ordered to give way to the Second Minnesota. This they did with composed and unbroken ranks, bringing off their dead and wounded, whose number proved the fearful trial they had undergone.

Some thirty minutes after the Tenth Indiana had opened the ball, the Fourth Kentucky engaged the rebels on the left of the former, and displayed a coolness and firmness most remarkable in view of the fact that it had never before smelt the enemy's powder. It also had to contend against superior numbers but maintained its formation and did not allow the rebels to gain a foot of ground. The men cheered each other, cursed the Southern traitors, and in their ardor came within short range of the enemy, to whose irregular fire they replied with great vigor and effect. Col. Fry inspired all under him by his courageous conduct. Up and down the line of his command he moved constantly, although many bullets were aimed at him, urging his Kentuckians to do honor to themselves, their State and country.

Meantime, the second Minnesota spiritedly fulfilled the trust left to it by the tenth Indiana. The stalwart farmers and lumbermen that composed it did the job allotted to them deliberately and perfectly. They loaded and fired with ease and calmness, and seemed to think no more of the work they were doing than they did formerly of handling a plow or plying an axe. The rebels made no more impression upon these sturdy, plucky Northmen than if they were hurling snow balls instead of deadly missiles at them.

The widely renowned Ninth Ohio did not join in the bloody game in its earliest stages. At about half past eight, however, its impatience for the fray was at last gratified and it appeared upon the stage in solid line of battle moving measuredly and with the confident and determined air of veterans through a broad, open field on the right of the road, to within two hundred yards, and began to fire upon some rebel regiments that were firing from behind a fence, with a regularity and precision that delighted the eye of the professional soldier, and at once revealed the superiority in drill of the German soldiers. It held out right alone while the action continued. But neither the impetuous Colonel nor his men meant to content themselves with this wholesale dueling at long range. They only watched for, and finally obtained the opportunity of showing a more approved style of fighting.

The rebels succeeded in bringing a battery of their artillery in position about nine o'clock, and opened upon our troops shortly afterward with solid and hollow shot. But their marksmanship proved as miserable here as everywhere else. Their artillerists hit nothing but trees. Their balls and shells all went high over our soldiers, not one of whom owes his death or wound to the rebel guns. Our own batteries could not be employed without exposing our infantry to their fire, and hence they remained reluctantly silent during the engagement proper.

Thus twelve thousand men were gradually drawn into the deadly struggle—four thousand manfully contending for as holy a cause as ever enlisted human blood against eight thousand champions of treason and despotism. As the conflict lasted hour after hour, it seemed to gain rather than lose in violence. The god of battles had one of his noisiest feasts. At times the reverberations of musketry mingled with the roar of artillery were truly appalling. The shouts and yells of the soldiery united with the shrill singing of bullets, the deep bass of the balls and the crash of shells in a concert awful but inspiring notwithstanding its dissonances. The heavens too joined their terrors to the horrors below. A storm broke out early in the morning and a perfect flood fell upon the combatants, and lightning and thunder vied with the flash and sound of firearms. Unrestrained human passions raged no more relentlessly than the elements. The spectacle was indeed grand and terrible in the extreme.

Up to eleven o'clock the fighting was confined principally to an exchange of lead and iron. Our men would fire, advance some distance upon the enemy, fire and then fall back. The rebels did about the same. While the latter gained no ground, notwithstanding their superior numbers, although they should [illegible] also, but held their own. The enemy showed pluck enough, but he was manifestly sadly deficient in discipline. His firing was very irregular and his line of battle was so little coherent, that he could not possibly make a stand at all. The Fourteenth Ohio and Tenth Kentucky, sent for as soon as the alarm had been given, being reported to General Thomas to be coming up with their battery from their encampment on the Cumberland on a full run, he at last determined to bring matters to an issue. He directed General Carter to flank the enemy's right with his regiment, which had been chafing all the morning under the necessity of remaining idle spectators. But before this movement could be made, the gunners of the Ninth Ohio had already decided the battle. Colonel McCook (by the way the only American in the regiment) had his horse shot under him and was himself wounded in the leg in the course of the morning, but nevertheless continued in command. He and all of his men soon grew tired of firing as they got to the rebels without being able to deal out as full a measure of retribution as they desired. About eleven the patience of the regiment became exhausted, and the Colonel gave the order to advance. It was received with a hurrah, such as only German lungs can give and executed in a style worthy of the most tried troops of Europe. Steadily and compactly the column moved over the 200 yards separating it from the enemy. So straight was its front, in spite of the softness of the ground, that it would make jump the heart of the great drill pedant. When within twenty yards of the enemy the order was given to "charge bayonets," and in an instant the moving human wall bristled with bayonets and pressed forward in quick step. The rebels looked aghast at a sight they had never before beheld. A Tennessee regiment on their extreme left fired a random volley and then instinctively broke. A Mississippi regiment—the same that held the fence already mentioned—hesitated a few moments longer. But the triumphant shouts the Germans gave forth, and the quickly approaching array of pointed steel was too much for them. In an instant those of the enemy between the fence and our men, with the exception of a few, who were promptly bayonetted, had scrambled over and fled in wild disorder. The victory was complete on our part.

The Future of the South

The New York *Herald* offers these predictions:

"This war, like strong medicine, is at once the necessary result and the complete cure of these discrepancies and differences between the North and the South. With the North strong and united, and the South weak and divided, there can be no doubt of its result. Then, of the six hundred thousand soldiers we have sent to the South, it is perfectly reasonable to suppose that an immense number will settle there, as the triumphant Gauls settled in Italy, or the Normans in France and in Britain.

Thus will be inaugurated on a grand scale, the internal colonization between the North and the South. Thousands of friends will join the thousands of soldiers colonized at the South. Northern energy will open means by which foreign emigrants may lucratively employ themselves at the South and then they will go there. Northern precept and example will vitalize the South and gradually but surely reorganize and improve it. Thus the slavery question will take care of itself, it would but take of the war, and the Union, but separated from it by Mason and Dixon's line—as China is in the world, but shut out from it by her great wall—will in the future, be of the Union, and a part and parcel of its greatness, its achievements and its glory."

UNSEEMLY MIRTH.—When President Lincoln's first proclamation calling for troops reached Montgomery, Alabama, it was announced by a telegraphic despatch from that city that the news was received by the President and Cabinet of the Confederate Government "with bursts of laughter." It was perhaps in fitting accordance with the unprecedented character of every feature in this unnatural and most wicked insurrection that the men who took the responsibility of precipitating it on the country should hail with heartless merriment the coming horrors of civil war. But, in the words of another, if there is in any page of history a parallel to such frivolity, we know not where to look for it.

DELEGATES FROM WASHINGTON COUNTY.—The following are the Delegates elected by the Washington County Union Convention to attend the State Convention to be held at Eugene City on the 9th inst: A. Hannah, L. Hall, Dr. Bowlbey and W. B. Adcook.

Arrival of the Steamship Pacific

No Later News from the East—Dispatches from Utah—The [illegible] Line Down—State [illegible] [illegible]—[illegible] Indians [illegible] Pass.

The steamer *Pacific*, A. M. Burns commander, arrived at this port yesterday at [illegible] o'clock P. M. She brings no later news from the Atlantic States—the telegraph wire being still down. [illegible] thanks for files of California papers, and to the purser we are indebted for the following memorandum and passenger list:

[illegible]

A. M. BURNS.

A dispatch from Salt Lake City, dated March 24th, says that the [illegible] is still down east of [illegible]. Every exertion is being made [illegible]. The operator has been [illegible] crossing the Platte river by the [illegible] for three days. It is now two days since I have heard from him, so that he has either got across the river or some accident has happened him. I think the line will be working this evening.

Salt Lake, March 19th.

The telegraph line is down east of Overland City, and it is reported that the [illegible] is cut [illegible]. A terrible snow storm has been raging for the last twenty days between Fort Laramie and Omaha; the snow is [illegible] to be from four to six feet deep. The Overland mail stage was deserted [illegible] seven miles west of Overland City, fast in the snow. The stage from the East due at that place is also fast in the snow and the team had escaped. No coach had passed that point for two days.

Brigham Young was officially notified on the 17th of his election as Governor of the State of Deseret. He took the oath of office and has called upon the Legislature to meet at this place on the 14th of April to elect Senators to the Congress of the United States and for the transaction of other business. The Stars and Stripes wave in various portions of the city. Union sentiments are everywhere expressed and the people hope for speedy admission into the Union under their State Government.

Gov. Nye, now in San Francisco, has received the following dispatch:

Carson City, N. T., March 30—[illegible] P. M.

To Gov. Nye:—Received to-day a letter from Aurora (Esmeralda mining region) with proceedings of a meeting. Forty men are besieged by 1,000 Indians at Owen river, Cal. They want troops from the Fort and arms and ammunition. Answer.

ORION CLEMENS.

Commercial and Financial.

We have San Francisco commercial dates of the 24th ult. It is supposed that a much larger breadth of land has been sown in wheat in California this year than ever before, and that present prices are firm. Shipments of oats were being made to Oregon. We make the following quotations:

Apples—By *Sierra Nevada*, in bad condition, were selling at $1 25 per box and 3c per pound.

Flour—$6 50@$7 per bbl.
Wheat—For milling 2c per lb.
Barley—$1 22½@$1 25 for brewing.
Oats—Sales [illegible] private.
Potatoes—[illegible] per lb.
Beans—[illegible] pound.

STEAMER FOR EUGENE.—On Saturday morning a steamer will leave here to connect with one at Oregon City, which will go direct to Eugene. The river is at a stage which will enable this to be done.

NEW TO-DAY.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
[illegible]
Foreign & Domestic Hardware,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Mechanics' and Miners' Tools,
FIRE-PROOF STORE FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND OREGON.
apl
JOHN R. FOSTER.
[illegible]

For San Francisco,
DIRECT!
THE STEAMSHIP
PACIFIC,
A. M. BURNS, Commander,
Will leave for the above port on
Wednesday, April 2d, at 4 P. M.
For freight or passage apply to
ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents.

For Eugene City.
STEAMER
RELIEF
Will leave Canemah for Eugene City on
Saturday, April 5th,
[illegible] EXPRESS.

Candidate for City Marshal,
WM. GROOMS.

Oats for Sale.
600 SACKS OATS, [illegible]
[illegible]
SHAVER & CAIN.
[illegible]

Wanted to Borrow.
$1000 OR [illegible] FOR THE TERM OF ONE [illegible]
[illegible] The best real estate security [illegible]
For information apply [illegible]

WILLAMETTE THEATRE
Re-Engagement
—OF—
The Eminent American Actress,
MRS. W. C. FORBES,
RE-ENGAGEMENT
—OF—
THE DISTINGUISHED YOUNG TRAGEDIAN
MR. L. F. BEATTY,
Supported by the [illegible] STAR COMPANY.
Tuesday Evening, April 1st, 186[illegible]
Will be presented the Tragedy of
Lucretia Borgia!
LUCRETIA BORGIA ..... Mrs W C [illegible]
GENARRO ..... Mr L F [illegible]
[illegible] by the Company
FANCY DANCE ..... Miss JOEY LA [illegible]
FAVORITE BALLAD ..... Miss EMMA [illegible]
The [illegible] will conclude with a [illegible] entitled
THE FATE OF WAR
—OR—
Love Tries All.
[illegible] Miss Joey La [illegible]
[illegible] Miss C [illegible]
[illegible] Miss E E [illegible]
Miss E [illegible]
[illegible] commence at 7½ o'clock.
DRESS CIRCLE [illegible] PIT [illegible]

CALIFORNIA
Mutual Marine Insurance Co.
OFFICE [illegible] Commercial streets [illegible]
SAN FRANCISCO CAL.,
TAKES RISKS OF MARINE INSURANCE [illegible] to all parts of the world. Also, risks on [illegible] premium as low as [illegible]
JOHN McCRAKEN, AGENT,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Office in Brick Building, near [illegible] Landing.
[illegible] Merchandise and [illegible] San Francisco, Victoria and [illegible]
N. B. The Capital of this Company is $200,000, [illegible] guaranteed by the personal [illegible] as provided in the [illegible]
SAM'L MERRITT, [illegible]
A. J. POPE, Vice [illegible]
W. C. TALBOTT, [illegible]
LEVI STEVENS, [illegible]
O. T. HOPKINS, [illegible]

AUCTION AND COMMIS[illegible]
OSCAR KILBOURN,
HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COM[illegible] Building,
Corner of Front and Wa[illegible]
for the purpose of conducting an
Auction & Commission [illegible]
in all its Branches,
Solicits Con[illegible]
of all kinds of Property,
Real Estate, Sto[illegible]
FURNITURE,
And Merchandise of all [illegible]
Particular attention paid to OUT-DOOR [illegible] city or county.
OSCAR KIL[illegible]

RICHARDS & McCRA[illegible]
FORWARDING AND COMMIS[illegible]
MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, [illegible]
SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,
[illegible] Produce in the [illegible] also give part[illegible] Merchandise of every [illegible] San Francisco, Victoria and Port[illegible] forwarding goods in, from, or to [illegible]
JAMES B. RICHARDS, [illegible] Portland, March [illegible] 1862
JOHN McCRAKEN, Steamship [illegible] Front st, [illegible]

THE EMPIRE RESTAU[illegible]
AND HOTEL,
Dalles City, Oreg[illegible]
THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED [illegible] establishment, desires to inform [illegible] those bound to Salmon river, [illegible] of the mining [illegible] supply them with every[illegible]
[illegible] cleanliness and the [illegible] continuance of their favors.
Meals served at all hours.
THOMAS SMITH, Pro[illegible]

Oysters! Oysters!
160 SACKS FR[illegible]
SHOALWATER BAY OYSTE[illegible]
received by last night's [illegible]
[illegible] C. A. BURCHARD, [illegible]
[illegible] GEM SALOON

WILLIAM YOUNG,
DEALER IN
Marble Monuments,
TOMBSTONES,
TABLE AND COUNTER TOPS, HEARTH STONE[illegible]
MARBLE MANTELS,
Stone for Building Purposes, &c., &c.
[illegible] DONE TO ORDER.
[illegible] Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express Office.

A LARGE STOCK OF FRENCH CALF SKINS, SOLE LEATHER, SHOEMAKERS' TOOLS and FINDINGS, [illegible]
J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder.

Notice.
MY WIFE [illegible] left my bed and board [illegible] I therefore warn [illegible] I will pay no [illegible]
JOSEPH CUNNINGHAM.

Wanted!
A FIRST RATE HEAD SAWYER to run the mill [illegible] can have steady em[illegible]
Apply [illegible]
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

RED WHITE AND BLUE POTATOES, in lots to suit, [illegible]
HENRY LAW.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

ING OREGONIAN has a larger TION LIST than any other published in this City.

OREGONIAN may be had at the Franklin opposite the Post Office.

THE MINERS —We learn that Gov has written to Col. Cady, at Van inquiring what his orders may be, whether he is empowered to dispatch defend miners from the raids of the

COURT.—In the case of the people vs. James Bothwell, indicted for a gambling house, the Jury returned of not guilty.

—Spring is here, with its "glorious and balmy breath" Old Winter wrinkled face is passing away, and sorry for it. Yesterday was a of what is in store for us, so we forget the disagreeable and gloomy past.

—Two belligerent individu front of the Columbian Hotel yes- noon and pitched into each other style. After a series of hard knocks parted. The only damage done, demolition of several window panes ing room of the Hotel.

—"Lucrezia Borgia" is on the for to-night. Mrs. Forbes will Lucrezia, and Mr. Beatty as Go- A patriotic piece entitled "The fate love tries All," will conclude the performance.

will regret to learn that Miss ance will appear no more before actress. She has been con the stage on account of illness will long be remembered in this

OF THE STEAMER —The steamer sail direct for San Francisco on at four o'clock, P M.

—By the arrival of the nothing later was received Columbia.

Gov. Whitaker left town on his home in Lane County

report of the County Meeting Saturday, Mr. Dufur's name as chairman of the Commit He was the chairman of and supported the resolutions, third one, with zeal and elo-

WOMAN IN VIRGINIA.—A who gives his experience in Rochester Express, relates this Of the six or seven cars which there were but two we reached the rebel capital, We arrived there about nine After the cars halted, voice at my window, which was It was quite dark, and I could the speaker, who was an Irish wisht!" said she, "are you replied that I was not, but that boys probably were. "Wait till house," she continued; and a I heard her again at the handed me a loaf of bread, about a dozen baker's cakes, say- was all I had in the house, but I and I bought the cakes wid it, were, you should have it and it, and God bless ye!" I and said, "You are very kind to wisht" said she, "and ain't I meself?" This was the first tration" that we witnessed in I thanked God for the consol- reflection afforded me, as for I lay sleeplessly in the cars, all saturated and my body thor- from the effects of the deluge I could have desired no more then the good woman's homely of the loyal giver; I rejoiced New York meself!"

Convention of Benton county G. Hovey for Senator, and A and C. P. Blair Representatives

Co. No. 1.—Regular Meeting this

E W McGRAW, Sec'y.

the Mines.—Miners who now pur River, Rhodes Creek, and the other should not start out unprepared to travel starved out country for it is known by from above the Cascades that the coun all kinds of provisions, by its supplies by the long stoppage of navigation enjoin all who wish to go through com with their pockets full of 'Rocks,' to BROTHERS, opposite the Upper themselves with Flour, Bacon Beans Clothing, Rubber and Nailed Boots necessary for mining purposes, before the Land of Promise

Ladies.—DR HALL'S BALSAM is to the delicate constitutions of fe it contains no Opium, it will cause no while tonic properties of the in imparting strength to the sys

REDINGTON & CO
Sole Agents for Pacific Coast,
and 411 Clay street,
San Francisco

Candidate
For City Recorder,
J. McCOY.

Candidate for Marshal,
H. LAPPEUS.

APPLES AND PEACHES;
For sale by HENRY LAW

LIST OF LETTERS remaining in the Post Office at Portland on the 1st of April 1862

Adams, Charles A
Allen James A B
Arams Mr
Austin C J
Anderson Doctor
Adams W L
Arnold J L Mrs
Allen F B
Alsom David
Arnold, Lewis
Atkinson Fred
Arnold A M
Ahrens Carl
Austin Isaiah
Anderson Chas
Armstrong, Chas
Albright, Edward
Abraham Jas
Ayres Cath Miss
Burton, E M
Buzzin Paulo
Berkey Abraham
Brainard E C
Brown H Mr
Brown G D W
Brown Mark
Brown, J A Mrs
Brown Chas
Brown, G W
Brown, M
Ball Chas A
Bell H H
Bloyd, Wm A
Beyars Brigida
Bottsford Frank
Betts G W
Belmon Mrs
Birmingham J P
Brooks, J P Mrs
Bryant David
Brant L Mrs
Barry, Marcelin
Bordeaux L
Broder, T K A
Barr, M J Mrs
Barnett Frank
Buckenstos, E D
Buckner, Wm
Babcock, H C
Bakoly, Alex
Barret, R A
Bollenger Louis
Beam S H
Buckland, W
Benson J W
Chase, Sam
Cruikshank W T
Councilman S B
Clark J W
Claffey, Thos
Chicoy H C
Cooper, O Mr
Chaplain J W
Clark J Wiles
Camden J F
Cram Henry
Carr, Jas
Coleman, W J
Crawford J P
Clark C H
Coleman W J
Crampit S S Mrs
Cooper C (or G Goldwich)
Clark D
Copfer, S
Carter, P J
Cropsey, Geo
Cramer J B
Cone H M
Condon, Thos
Crowley Wm H
Chipman John
Caswell, David
Connelley S B
Cashenburg H D S
Childs, L D
Carlile, Geo P
Cameron Geo H
Clark C D
Cown H A Rev 2
Cook & Co H
Clarkson Jas
Carey, R Mrs
Congdon, F
Caffee, Chas
Christian A
Crow L Miss
Cruse J B
Dale Capt
Driscol Jeremiah
Dufoe Martin
Dorsey, David 2
Davison, Isaac
Dunn, J C
Donohoe T
Dewey, Daniel
Davis, S Col
Lashmutt, Dr E S
Douglas, E Mrs
Dudley, Joseph
Durkee, C W
Deardorff J G Rev
Duke J B
Dutrique L M
Divine, Wm
Dodge, Marian
Dodson, Jethro
Dorman, A J
Eddy Chas C
Engram Henry
Bourke, P O
Egan, Wm
Eagleton, H or E
Evans Chas V
Every, A Miss
Flynn, Aaron 2
Faught, Willis (or John Laughlin)
Finegan Jas
Flavel, Geo Capt
Finley Darl Chas
Finnigan, Pat
Field, Peter
Fisher, John Jr
Fitch, Margarett
Fairfield E
Fuller, Henry
Francis, Barbara
Flaury Mathew
Foster P
Farley John 3
Frost, Nath Capt
Farmo, Augustus
Fancy, Joseph
Fisk N W
Ferris Mrs
Fusha G A
Fairbanks, A H
Fitzpatrick B
Galloway Jas
Graves Silvester
Garlick Wm
Gilardine C 2
Gray, Chas F
Gillespie C
Green A N 2
Gates Almyra 2
Gates, John
Glenner Thos 2
Grady Thos
Ghan Mathew
Gates Thos
Greenwood J T
Garron A M 3
Gibson John
Gilliam Wm
Gould I Mrs
Gilmore J H
Gilbroth Saml
Gleason M
Gately Simon P
Gardiner, P B
Garwood F P
Gray, Riley
Gibson O B Mrs
Garrison M L Mrs
Green Horace
Gibson Jonathan
Gaffney D Miss
Gray Geo R (for M I Brothers)
Girons J F
Hood, George
Hutchison Wm
Hollywood J V
Hicklin, Jane
Hunsaker J S
Hurst, Sylvester
Hill, John C
Hiller Jacob
Hough John
Hill I M W
Holdman John
Harmon G
Hubert, F Mrs
Hutkins M E Mrs
Hunt J S
Hardie, Wm M
Hudson John
Hopkins Phin
Hudson S M D
Hunter Wm H
Hitchcock Henry
Henry, H A
Hubble Henry C
Hackney Chas
Hyatt G W
Hitchcock, Wm B
Heller F H Dr
Hazel G O
Hannah, D R
Hitchcock H B Mrs
Higgins, Wm F
Hostetter, Jos
Hoffman, Dan J
Hodges David A
Hogan Patrick
Harkwig Louis
Hoover, John G
Holmston John
Henderson, W J & J J
Hutchinson Eliza
Hudson Nath Dr
Howard Nath
Hastey George
Hammill, M Mrs
Halstead L D
Ingolls Henry
Ingram Henry
Jarvis Peter
Jones Zack
Johnston David
Johnson I C
Jamison John C
Johns, R H 2
Johnson W C
Joham James T
Johnston Walter
Jaynes W P
Jones, Wesley
Jones, Mr
Kemp P L
Knight, Henry
Key Elias D
Knox, J
Kirkpatrick J M 5
Kinney Giles
Kenns, S P
Kelly, Jas H
Kellogg, J D Mrs
Kerby Robt C
Kearney, Thos
Kelly, Archon
Knighton, H M
Lillis, John
Lile Isaac
Lane Joseph B
Locke, Daniel 3
Labarre, H M
Lableston Jas
Leighton, A S 2
Lisle, John G
Lyons, James
Lyne, Christopher
Logus, Charles
Lytle, C J
Loyd, John B
Loomis, Cris
Lynch, Michael
Lovell, Louisa E
Lanor, Henry
Lane, Jas Hon
Lincoln Royal
Loring, W A
Leytle, Q A
McIntire Henry
Marrow James
Mason, John
Morrill, Joseph O
Morrison E Miss
Marr, L or K
Moore, A J
Martin, Wm H
McCabe, Michael
Miller, Christopher
Mitchell John
Merritt, Isaac
Moorhedy Nath
Melvin, Josiah 2
Martin, John L
Moyll, S K
Millikin J H
Morgan, Xavier
Miller, Susan Miss
Moore, Peter S
McDonald E Mrs
McCorkle Saml
Monnet, Lewis
McCoy, Jno P
Mohr, Jno
McArthur, Alvin
McCaler L
McSween Eliza E
Myers, Wm H H
Maltar, Johann
Norton, Mrs Olive
Norton, Mary M
Nowland, James
O'Reilly Rev Patk
Perrault Charles
Protzman Z F
Padrick, Adeline
Parsons W C
Price James M
Pennell Albert
Payan, F A O 2
Powell, Malachi
Pennell, Thomas
Prince George W
Pike Mrs Helen 2
Pellier, Michael
Paolo Buzine,
Pound David
Powers David
Peck, Henry 2
Potter, Joseph C
Paris Mahan
Patterson Benj
Bowen Wm H
Pratt Hon O C
Pennell, P P
Powell Philip
Roberts A M
Roberts Rev B P
Riley F
Ritchey George
Roberts, S P
Roper, Henry
Robidau [illegible]
Reed, Aaron G
Risley O
Richardson John
Ripley Wm T
Rivere, A A
Renshaw Jas H
Rane N
Richardson Joel
Rodgers, Miss Adda
Rhodes Mrs A E
Reagan, Thos F
Rugh, W C for T L Lady
Sweat, A W 3
Stewart Mary A
Smith F W 3
Sinclair Haskell
Sheppard, Milton
Sertor, J D
Snelling Cora E
Starr, Rev M B
Shrader Edward
Strue Fred
Simmons Miss H C
Strong Asa
Shoon, George W
Shuttles, Herman
Shull, I W
Shoemaker Fisher
Smith Thomas
Stanfield John 3
Snyder, Mrs Wm
Sanford, Capt G W 2
Sunderland W W
Sampson, Wm H
Suse Wm A
Scott, Mrs M C
Spencer, W H
Strous Joseph
Stewart, J
Stewart Judge
Schriver George
Sonerl, Fred
Strok, George
Stilpum, Adolph
Schubyn, Herman
Simpson, John
Sansum, William
Smith, John H
Sandford, Dr R
Saulford, John
Scott Sarah E
Stanley William J
Shew James
Smith, J S
Stanley Jasper
Smith, Thomas
Twogood G S W 6
Tucker M H
Thompson, Sarah E 2
Thayer Andrew
Tigard W M 2
Tozer Henry
Tolbut, Sarah
Tigard, Jane
Teal Joseph 4
Tonckl, Andrew
Temple, Kimball
Turney, Gov L J S
Toell, Hon Wm E
Thompson, Jas R
Tappan, Mrs M
Taylor Wm
Tibbetts, Gideon
Todd, John
VanNordstrand, I
Vanbraimer, Mr
VanBergen, Mrs H
Van Dugen, F C
Vodder Mr V
Vanmostlin F M
Vallard Anthony
Wilson John B 2
Welch, Samuel
White Cal
Warner, H J 2
Wells, Daniel W
Welch Horatio H
Watts, John M
Wright William
Wilson, Samuel
Woodman, Chas D
Wilson Charley
Wood, T M, Artist
Wilcox, Sandford E
Watson Stephen
Williams Perry
Wright, B T
Webb Alonzo
Welch, J M
Wiley Wm H
Williams, Archie
Wassenburger, W
Walker, Rev E
Wagoner Isaac
Walbridge, James
Whitehead Charles
White, Israel J
Williams, A A
Williams Joseph
Wilson, A
Whittle, Durant
Williamson, Sol D
Walker, Miss L A
Warmions, Thomas
Wollynbaum, A M
Wright, John F
Yurolet, Alice 2
Yaretsky, Marks
Yoill Chas L
Zollinger, Stephen
Zibort, S

Persons calling for the above letters will please say they are advertised
H W DAVIS, P M

TRACY & CO.'S
Oregon Express.

Portland March 31st, 1862

THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between the undersigned is this day dissolved by mutual consent

L W TRACY
F NORTON
F L JAMES

mar31tf

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
EXPRESS.

WELLS FARGO & CO HAVE EXTENDED THEIR Express to

VANCOUVER,
DALLES
WALLA WALLA
ORO FINO
ELK CITY and the
CASCADES
WALLULA (Old Ft Walla Walla)
LEWISTON,
PIERCE CITY,
SALMON RIVER MINES

A list of Agents will be published as soon as practicable, and each Agent will be furnished with a commission specifying his authority and the extent to which he will be bound by his acts which will be kept publicly exposed in his office for the inspection of those doing business with us

WELLS FARGO & CO
E W TRACY Superintendent
for Oregon and Washington Territory

mar31tf

TRACY'S EXPRESS.

E. W TRACY will continue the Express from PORTLAND to JACKSONVILLE with the following Offices and Agents

OREGON CITY	Charman & Warner,	Agents
BUTTEVILLE	E A Mathieu	do
DAYTON	Williams & Lippencott	do
LAFAYETTE	M W Ho	do
SALEM	Bell & Brown	do
ALBANY	J Conner	do
CORVALLIS	J Fox	do
EUGENE	H M Ellsworth	do
OAKLAND	Lord, Peters & C	do
ROSEBURG	A R Flint	do
CANYONVILLE	Sideman Wollenberg & Co	do
JACKSONVILLE	C C Beekman	do

mar31tf
E W TRACY

FRESH OREGON PEACHES, in ½ gall Tins
For sale by HENRY LAW

Agency Notice.—Mr L P FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements, and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN Office—No 129½ Washington street nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease recourse should at once be had to *Brown's Bronchial Troches* or Lozenges let the Cold Cough, or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice See advertisement.

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR L J CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor far above the assaults of envy and professional malice In the schools of France, the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy, with others, an equally lofty position in the profession Ricord is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe and Dr Czapkay has still by equalled him in this country as a proof of which, the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma and the honorary degree Selecting this as his field of operation although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army for more extended labors Dr L J Czapkay has bent his utmost attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases in which he has become so great an expert, that he is now regarded as the leader in this branch of his profession throughout the United States and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals The Doctor's office is at his Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail steamship Company San Francisco We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures in another column of this paper Persons not wishing to lose time in correspondence please enclose $10 in their letters and they will get immediate attention to their cases Address L J CZAPKAY, M D San Francisco Cal

jun 20daw1y

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW-GLASS,
WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,
Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line lately received from New York to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the **Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.**

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists
Oct 15, 1861 Front street, Portland, Oregon

BOOTS AND SHOES.

A FINE LINE OF NAILED KIP, CALF, AND GRAIN Leather Boots, for sale cheap by

J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the **Big Boot,**
Front street, near Alder

LONG AND SHORT, SINGLE AND DOUBLE SOLE **India Rubber Boots,** the best in the market, for sale by

J HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street near Alder

Ladies' Gaiters, Shoes, Balmorals, Shanghaes, etc.

A NEW SUPPLY of the latest styles just received and for sale low by

J HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street near Alder

CHILDREN'S MISSES AND BOYS SHOES GAITERS, Boots etc, a large assortment of every kind and quality, at reasonable rates, for sale by

HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street near Alder

LADIES', MISSES AND MEN'S SLIPPERS AND BUSKINS, with or without heels the nicest styles in the market, for sale by

J HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the Big Boot,
Front street, near Alder

NOTICE TO MINERS.

Just Received, ex Sierra Nevada,

JULES ROBIN BRANDY, United Vineyard Proprietors;
SAZARAC BRANDY;
CASSY BONMUT
MILLER'S OLD BOURBON WHISKY;
HOLT'S WHISKY;
EUREKA WHISKY;
SCOTCH WHISKY
LONDON DOCK PORT;
DALY'S OLD Q BRANDY
DALY'S VALLEY WHISKY
LONDON PORTER;
SPICE AND WORMWOOD BITTERS
TENANIO ALE No 3
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS
OREGON CIDER;

For sale Wholesale and Retail by
T. E. BYRNES,
At the "Identical,"
One Door West of Oregon Steam Navigation Co's office
Portland, March 12th, 1862

MINER'S RETURN SALOON.

Corner of Salmon and Front streets,
LEWIS MANNING, Proprietor

THIS SALOON IS NOW OPEN Everything is new and in the best order and THE BAR is furnished with Liquors selected by myself and my patrons will be attended to by me in person LEWIS MANNING

Portland March 19 1862 tf

ORO FINO SALOON!

New Brick Building,
STARK STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND FIRST STS
LAPPEUS & ROBERTS, Proprietors.

THE above Saloon is newly and splendidly fitted up, and the Bar is supplied with the best qualities of Liquors to be found on the Pacific Coast mar0

50 BBLS. CHOICE ISTHMUS BUTTER;
30,000 lbs choice CALIFORNIA CHEESE
20,000 lbs OREGON and CALIFORNIA CLEAR SIDE BACON,
Just received and for sale by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
mar12 1m Steamship Landing

HARKER BROS.,
Agents for
MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S
Buckskin Gloves,
MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and Consumers of Oregon, California and Washington Territory all the different styles and qualities of their celebrated manufacture The material of the above articles having been tanned in Fish Oil, renders it very pliable to the hands and almost

WATER-PROOF,

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at most of the State's Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competition we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES and all others desiring durable articles should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES and thereby show a disposition to

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.
ja20 HARKER BROTHERS,

JACOB COHEN,
Front Street,
One Door South of Alder Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
CLOCKS,
SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches Clocks Jewelry &c
Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction
All work warranted

Engraving of all Kinds
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.
aug 23 JACOB COHEN

MILLER & KUEHN,
PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,
and Jewelers,
Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory that they have associated themselves in the above Business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house
Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be
Repaired with the Utmost Care
and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction
Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles
Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch
All our work warranted for one year

J B MILLER,
C F KUEHN
Portland Jan 11 1862

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT,
MAIN STREET,
(*Next Door to the O. S. N. Company's Office,*)
Dalles, Oregon.

THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to furnish both permanent and transient customers with SUPERIOR BOARD,

At Greatly Reduced Rates,

at the above well known Restaurant The tables will be supplied with

The Best the Markets Afford!

The proprietors having had long experience in the business feel satisfied that they can furnish better board than any other house in the Dalles, and at lower rates

This house will kept open from 5 o'clock A M till 12 at night Persons visiting the Dalles and Miners traveling through, can do no better than call and see us as we do all that we promise, and more

The BAR will be supplied with the best Wines, Cigars, &c, &c

McNAMARA & McGOWAN
March 18, 1862 tf Proprietors

REMOVAL.

THE
City of Paris Dry-Goods Store
Has been REMOVED TO
VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,
on the
Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.
fb25tf JACOB MAYER

TAYLOR'S
NEW RESTAURANT
—AND—
LODGING ROOMS.

WM B TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied as the OREGONIAN OFFICE on the **Corner of Morrison and First streets,** and has prepared the upper story for Lodging Rooms with new beds and the lower story as a Restaurant—where at all times meals and lodgings will be furnished at the usual prices and every pains will be taken to give satisfaction
fb24tf

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROpean account at the highest rate all species of

FURS AND SKINS!

Trappers and dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon full rates and immediate remittances
H SHARP & CO Hide and Wool Dealers,
No 211 California street San Francisco
mh13dw

ANDREW M SHARKEY,
HOUSE, SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER,
Glazier and Paper-Hanger.
SHOP ON FIRST STREET, One Door North of McQuade's Furniture Shop
mar11

20.000 LBS NEW CALIFORNIA **BEANS** Red Pink and Bayos
100 20 lb kegs **FRESH DRIED PEACHES,** ex *Samuel Merritt* and for sale by
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN
mar4 1m

SIDES SHOULDERS AND HAMS, in lots to suit,
For sale by HENRY LAW

BARLEY OATS, MIDDLINGS, BRAN, SHORTS WHEAT &c. For sale by
HENRY LAW

STANDARD and other CHOICE BRANDS OF FLOUR in lots to suit, For sale by
mar8 1 HENRY LAW

J G FRISCH WM REICHE THOS TAYLOR

J. G. FRISCH & CO.
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,
413 Clay street.
SAN FRANCISCO CAL
SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.
(First Premium)

The world renowned reputation together with the extensive and increasing demand for Dr. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink.
fja7dim

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as

"W. COLLINS & CO'S STEAM SAW MILLS"

At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice

The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL or with MASTERS & HULL on the Levee, No. 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets.

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland May 17, 1861 tf

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE J. D. LEVIS

MARBLE & LEVIS
(*Successors to D. C. Ingles,*)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back

Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle as we are always ready Come along with your cash, it is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work

Yamhill street, corner of Second.
Portland Feb 4, 1861

Charter Election.

NOTICE is hereby given that a general election for City Officers will be held on Monday the 7th day of April, 1862 at which time the following officers are to be elected, to wit: One Mayor one Recorder one Treasurer, one Marshal one Assessor, and Three Councilmen for each Ward

The Polls will be open from 9 o'clock A. M. until 6 o'clock P. M., at the following places

FIRST WARD—At the House of Multnomah Engine Company No 2; A L Davis, Wm Burch and Josiah Failing—Inspectors.

SECOND WARD—At Hook and Ladder Company's House H W Corbett, J M Strowbridge and E. G. Randall—Inspectors

THIRD WARD—At the Court House, A C R. Shaw, Israel Gradon and M Patton—Inspectors

H. BOYD,
Clerk of the Common Council
of the City of Portland.
Portland, March 27th 1862 mar26

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between BUEL WOODARD L. F. PROTZMAN and H. K. WOODARD under the firm of Woodard & Co., having been dissolved by the death of Buel Woodard, notice is hereby given that the business of said firm will be settled up by the survivors L. F. Protzman and H. K. Woodard, at their place of business in the City of Portland. All persons therefore knowing themselves indebted to said late firm will please make immediate payment, and those having claims against said firm will present them properly authenticated for settlement.

H K WOODARD
L F PROTZMAN,

The firm will hereafter be known as WOODARD & PROTZMAN. The DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS and SHOES of the late firm will be sold AT COST for the next twenty days as the parties are about closing up the business.

H. K. WOODARD,
L. F. PROTZMAN
mar29 1awlw

Administrator's Notice.

WHEREAS LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION have been granted by the Hon County Court of Multnomah Co., State of Oregon, on the estate of Buel Woodard, late of said County and State deceased, therefore all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate will make immediate payment, and those having claims against said estate will present them to the undersigned, at his residence in the City of Portland, properly authenticated, for settlement within one year from the date of this notice

HENRY K WOODARD Administrator
Portland March 27th 1862 mar26lawiw

Just Published!
THE NEZ PERCES DICTIONARY

to which is added the
MINING LAWS OF ORO FINO AND SALMON RIVER.

Price, Twenty-Five Cents.

S. J. McCORMICK, Publisher
Franklin Book Store Front Street Portland Ogn

Caution.

ALL PERSONS are hereby cautioned against purchasing a note drawn by B. S. Dickinson in favor of H S Jacobs and afterwards transferred to Elijah Bennett Also executed the note as forgotten. Said note was lost on the 27th March
mar31 4t FRED. HOYT.

Eyes Right!

COOKE'S CAVALRY TACTICS Ordnance Manual, Mct tellan's Cavalry and Infantry Tactics
U S Army Regulations for 1862 by authority,
At CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

THE SUTHERLANDS, by the author of Rutledge Stockton, Dana, Tiffany Almanac, Young Ladies Reader,
At CHARLES BARRETT'S,
618 Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

City Lots for Sale.

LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 289 in this City are offered for sale at a bargain
For price and terms apply to
L. ANDERSON,
mar29tf At Parrish & Co's Book Store.

From the Oregon Farmer.

Letter from Walla Walla.

We are permitted to copy the following plain, matter of fact letter, written by a gentleman in Walla Walla to a friend residing in this Valley

WALLA WALLA, January 18th 1862.

DEAR FRIEND —It is now about three weeks since we had a word from below, and how much longer it will last, only those who can calculate when the Chinook wind is coming, know For the reason that the thermometer this morning stood at 29 degrees below zero, making it impossible to get away from the stove, I will now sit down, and, in response to the wish expressed in your last letter, undertake to impress you with a faint idea of the beauties and advantages of this country—especially in the winter—hoping that this letter may reach you sometime in the spring

A little before Christmas all the boys here were red-hot on Salmon, the frost and snow which then set in was not even enough to dampen their ardor, and some of the bravest, contending that nothing could stop them, concluded to start anyhow, but most of them soon came back The rest, learning from the old settlers that the Chinook wind would surely set in and clear the snow off in a few days, thought best to wait that little while longer Every day you could hear wishes, hopes, assurances and tellings about, that it was coming, yet in spite of all, the clouds only brought sifting snow, until it laid at an average of 20 inches to 2 feet, and the thermometer took its regular stand between 15 and 30 degrees below zero. The boys grew impatient and swore that it was much worse here than at Salmon

This, however, was one of the smallest evil consequences The sufferings of the poor stock exceed all description, nobody was provided with shelter for them, and but few, even the oldest settlers, had much fodder, while the country was full of poor cattle, worked down last fall, or were brought up here too late to have picked up much. All those you had as well count out Men used to think that all they had to do with their work-horses was to turn them out in the fall and they would come out fat in the spring As a matter of course all kinds of feed rose to an enormous price, and but little was offered for sale at any price

As to the people, most of them have lived in the Willamette Valley and California so long that they had entirely forgotten how a real winter felt, but their memories are being most beautifully jogged just now, and many begin to think that the rainy season down there is not quite so insupportable after all, indeed, with the thermometer at 20 degrees below zero, wood at $20 per cord, board $10@$12 a week, employment generally out of the question, I think so myself, especially if I should, as dozens of men here do, have to sleep in tents, barns or haystacks, with little or no cover, get a meal of victuals only when they can strike somebody kind enough and able to furnish them with one, and for the rest be bumming their fire anywhere they can get a chance

Even our brave boys now begin to admit that if this is what they call winter up here, there is some sense in waiting till the winter is over, and tell the boys below that they had better not start until spring fully opens, and will then probably be in time to get a fair taste of winter on Salmon Besides, if they all rush up here early, I think they will soon be without anything to eat — There are a number of traders and other interested persons, who would like to keep up prices in the mines at their present hight, with flour at $1 and $1 50 per pound, even if three fourths of the miners should have to live on half rations Such men, of course, will tell that provisions are plenty everywhere in the upper country, and that men are fools to take anything along with them, —but I know better Nearly all such articles as will be most required are getting scarce, and nobody need believe that as soon as the boats begin to run, the whole will be changed There can be no doubt that goods will be scarce in the mines all the forepart of the summer on account of the lack of means of transportation Many ox teams are altogether killed off, and the remaining will only be fit for use at a late period The Cayuses were pretty near played out before the winter begun, and the scarcity of such as are fit for packing or riding is felt in the enormous prices they now command Horses which two or three months ago could be bought for $20 to $30 now find ready sale at $75 to $100 The big mule teams that we are told are coming from California will hardly be early enough to supply our wants effectually Therefore I must, by all means advise people from below not to come up early unless they can come with their own provisions and animals Those who go to the mines depending upon their chances for picking up grub as they go along, I think will find it a hard road to travel, for no one can doubt that early in the season we will be crowded here with broken men, unable either to find employment or to get further

I do not think miners should be in a hurry to start It is all very well to sit around the fire amongst good friends and talk about the mines; but to travel a distance of 400 miles with scanty feed for animals, camping out in snow and hailstorms, pack your grub and traps 30 miles over the mountains on your back, and then prospecting in gulches covered with 20 feet of snow is a different thing, and all who want to try it are welcome as far as I am concerned I know you are all afraid that you shall be behind, and the ground all be claimed before you get there; but how much better off will you be for having lain three or four months in the snow, and eaten up your grub

As to people situated like yourself, my dear friend, I don't know, but the best you can do is to let others go and fetch the gold, while you stay at home and raise flour, beef, bacon, and so on, for them, and you will be sure to get your share. I know that you sustained some damage by the flood, while others were entirely ruined; that there is a general dissatisfaction among your class, not only on that account, but consequent upon the general hard times, and that a remedy is eagerly sought in emigration to this side of the mountains, but if you would stop to take a fair consideration of all the facts before you, many would discover that, in their particular case, the true remedy is right at home

Farming has, for a series of years, been overdone on this coast, and the Willamette valley has especially suffered for want of a market, but you all know that a great change is about to take place We see the channels of commerce suddenly turning, and your country from out-of-way-laying, being brought directly in the current leading to one of the best markets in the world While, therefore, so many leave their farms, uncertain whether they will make anything, those who stay and attend well to them will be sure to be rewarded well for having kept out of the excitement For all the products of the farm will be in great demand here The flour raised here will only supply a small part of the demand, and this is almost the only article produced here; beef, heretofore so plenty, has been enormously reduced, and this not only enables you to sell your beef, but your bacon, also, will be in great demand Our packers, teamsters and miners cannot always have fresh beef, and particularly in the spring, when the cattle have been picking wild rye grass on top of the snow for a couple of months, we must all have grease to fry in and are willing to pay well for Oregon bacon, and buy it in preference to the three or four years old States—roasted a couple times under the line But besides, bread, beef and coffee we also like to have an occasional taste of butter and cheese, and a dish of eggs, when we can get Oregon dried apples we will use no other, and between meals we will also spend many a half for green ones, if you will only send them

Indeed, I don't see why a man well set on a good farm down there, should let it all go to grass, and leave home and family for the mines, or to pull up stakes to locate here For, on the other hand, it must be considered that good farming land here is scarce, and that one of the essentials, timber, is either altogether lacking or only to be had at such a distance as to render fencing and firewood exceedingly expensive, and that such locations as combine these advantages were long ago taken up, and held at full what they are worth It is true, there are valleys on the Grande Ronde, further up, but all agree that settlements in those places will be very much at the mercy of that particularly agreeable tribe of Indians, the Snakes, and people with families ought to leave those chances to such bachelors whose lives are of little worth to anybody else, and who, themselves, place little value on their scalps. Besides, if you go there with your stock, do not forget that browsing on tamarack and pine would hardly be sufficient for the four and five months the snow covers up the grass

If you intend to stay on this side you may get along with two months full feed, but you must be prepared to see your cattle come out skin and bones in the spring That it is not every year a winter like this happens, may be true enough, but in order to be safe the stock raiser every year must be prepared to meet the worst, as we have seen that the country is not exempt from such For want of attention to this point our farmers have this year sustained, proportionally, far greater losses than did the people of the Willamette valley, by the flood It seems, indeed, that this severe snap took everybody by surprise Heretofore it was generally accepted as a fundamental truth, needless of bracing by arguments, that for stock raising this country could not be beaten, and that, even if cattle raising might be overdone, those grassy hills, stocked with merinos, would rule the wool market of the world, but sad experience has proved the climate to be slightly defective in this respect Several large bands of sheep have been dropping so long, that not half their number is left, and still they are not done As the people get better settled fodder may be provided for a much greater extent, but the idea to found the future greatness of the country on sheep, that is played out

And now, friend H——, I have fulfilled my promise, to give you a sketch of the country, and you can compare my statements with what you already know or may hear

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No 171½ Washington street, Up Stairs, Nearly Opposite Maguire's Opera House

SAN FRANCISCO

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—

Daily and Weekly Oregonian Portland; San Joaquin Republican, Stockton, National Democrat Marysville, Nevada Journal, Democratic Age, Sonora, Sierra Democrat, Downieville, San Andreas Independent, Mountain Democrat, Placerville, Shasta Courier, Red Bluff Beacon, Mariposa Gazette, Yreka Union, Trinity Journal, Weaverville, Petaluma Argus, San Joaquin Weekly Ledger, Jackson, Humboldt Times, Ukiah News, Salt Lake, Sonoma County Journal, Petaluma, Napa Reporter, San Jose ——, Santa Cruz Sentinel, San Mateo County, Los Angeles News, Santa Barbara Gazette, San Bernardino Herald, Alameda Gazette, Daily Gazette, San Francisco, (Weekly) Pacific, Christian Advocate, do, Pacific Methodist, Pacific Christian Advocate, Portland, Oregon, Statesman, Salem, Oregon Union, Corvallis, Oregon, Pioneer and Democrat, Olympia, W. T., Puget Sound Herald, Steilacoom, W. T., Gleaner, (Washington do), Union (French Weekly), Hutchings Register, Polynesian, Honolulu, S. Island, Pacific Commercial Advertiser, S. Island, Also advertising in the Atlantic States.

DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE

Sisters of Charity,

PORTLAND, OREGON

TERMS—BOARD AND TUITION, PER ANNUM, $200 00

Day Scholars.

Primary Department per quarter	6 00
Junior Department	8 00
Senior Department	10 00

The hours of attendance are from 8 a. m. to 4 30 p. m. in winter [illegible] in summer

No deduction will be made for the withdrawal of a pupil before the expiration of the term unless in case of sickness

Portland, Feb 23 1861 [illegible]

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH

	GENTS	LADIES
WRITING	$5 00	$3 00
DRAWING	5 00	[illegible] 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	5 00
BOOK KEEPING	8 00	

[illegible] payable monthly in advance

School [illegible] from [illegible] to 4 [illegible] P M

Book keeping [illegible] in the most complete [illegible] manner, [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] be marked

[illegible] S. SEARS

GO TO

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

FOR A

Photograph

WARREN'S DRAUGHTSMAN, Young B[illegible] Franklin Stre[illegible] [illegible] Great Expectations [illegible] [illegible] at

CHARLES BARRETT'S

Opposite Pioneer Hotel

JOB PRINTING!!

Posters,

Pamphlets,

Bills of Fare,

Bill-Heads,

Circulars,

Cards,

—and every description of—

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING

NEATLY EXECUTED

On the Most Reasonable Terms

AT THE

OREGON FARMER

JOB PRINTING

ESTABLISHMENT.

Being supplied with

RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,

We can turn out more and

BETTER WORK

Than any other office in the State

We import our Material

and that of the

BEST QUALITY

(which gives this Establishment

A DECIDED ADVANTAGE

over those who are

Compelled to Buy at Retail Prices

in this city

Remember the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

FRONT STREET,

Over Haas & Co.'s Boot Store.

Portland, March 8, 1862.

Legal Blanks.

AFFIDAVITS OF ATTACHMENTS,

NOTICES OF PROTEST

PROTESTS,

EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts,

ATTACHMENTS

GARNISHEES

ATTACHMENT BONDS

NOTIFICATIONS OF COMPLAINT, with notice

EXECUTIONS—Justice's Court,

SUBPŒNAS

ATTACHMENTS

QUITCLAIM DEEDS—with special warrant

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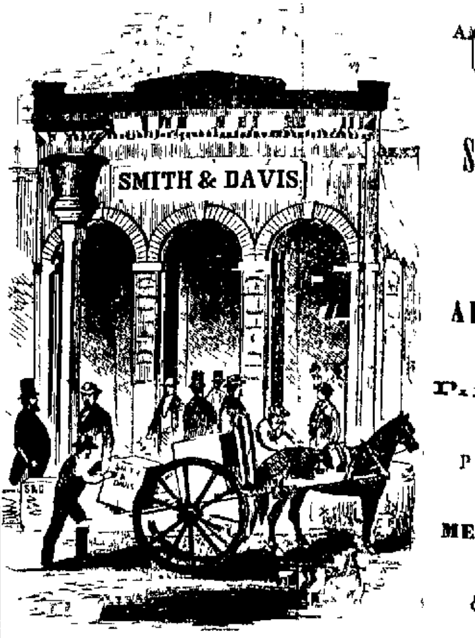

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